

EXAMPLES OF QUALIFICATIONS CORRESPONDING, IN PRINCIPLE, TO THOSE REQUIRED BY THE NOTICES OF COMPETITION

COUNTRY	AST1 to AST7	AST3 to AST11	AD5 to AD16	
	Secondary education ¹ (giving access to post-secondary education)	Post-secondary education (non-university higher education course or short university course lasting at least 2 years)	University education (lasting at least 3 years ²)	University education (4 years or more)
Belgique - België - Belgien	Certificat de l'enseignement secondaire supérieur (CESS)/ Diploma secundair onderwijs Diplôme d'aptitude à accéder à l'enseignement supérieur (DAES)/ Getuigschrift van hoger secundair onderwijs Diplôme d'enseignement professionnel Getuigschrift van het beroepssecundair onderwijs	Candidature - Kandidaat / Graduat – Gegradueerde Bachelier (dit « professionnalisant » ou de « type court »)/Professioneel gerichte Bachelor - 180 ECTS	Bachelor académique (dit « de transition ») -180 ECTS Academisch gerichte Bachelor - 180 ECTS	Avant 2004-2005 Licence/Licentiaat Diplôme d'études approfondies (DEA) Diplôme d'études spécialisées (DES) Diplôme d'études supérieures spécialisées (DESS) Gediplomeerde in de Voortgezette Studies (GVS) Gediplomeerde in de Gespecialiseerde Studies (GGS) Gediplomeerde in de Aanvullende Studies (GAS) Agrégation de l'enseignement secondaire supérieur (AESS)/Aggregaat Ingénieur industriel/Industrieel ingenieur Après 2004-2005 Master - 60/120 ECTS Master complémentaire - 60 ECTS ou plus Agrégation de l'enseignement secondaire supérieur (AESS) - 30 ECTS Doctorat/Doctoraal Diploma

¹ Access to the AST function groups is subject to the additional requirement of having appropriate professional experience of at least three years.

² Access to grades 7 to 16 is subject to the additional requirement of having appropriate professional experience of at least one year.

Bulgaria	<p>Diploma za sredno obrazovanie (Диплома за средно образование)</p> <p>Before 1984 Svidetelstvo za zrelost (Свидетелство за зрелост) Diploma (Диплома)</p> <p>Before 1991 Diploma za zavarsheno sredno obrazovanie (Диплома за завършено средно образование)</p> <p>Diploma za sredno spetsialno obrazovanie (Диплома за средно специално образование) - until 2003</p>	Spetsialist po ..(Специалист по..)		<p>Diploma za visshе obrazovanie (Диплома за висше образование) Bakalavar (Бакалавър) – 240 ECTS Magistar (Магистър) (longe type) – 300 ECTS Doktor (Доктор) Magistar (Магистър) following Bakalavar (Бакалавър) – 60 ECTS Magistar (Магистър) following Profesionalen bakalavar po... (Професионален бакалавър по...) – 120 ECTS</p> <p>Before 1995 Diploma za zavarsheno visshе obrazovanie (Диплома за завършено висше образование) with rights of a Magistar (Магистър) Kandidat na naukite (Кандидат на науките) with rights of a Doktor (Доктор)</p>
Ceská Republika	Vysvědčení o maturitní zkoušce	Vysvědčení o absolutoriu (Absolutorium) + diplomovaný specialista (DiS.)	Diplom o ukončení bakalářského studia (Bakalař)	Diplom o ukončení vysokoškolského studia Magistr Doktor
Danmark	<p>Bevis for : Studentereksamen Højere Forberedeiseseksamen (HF) Højere Handelseksamen (HHX) Højere Afgangseksamen (HA) Bevis for Højere Teknisk Eksamen (HTX)</p>	Videregående uddannelser = Bevis for = Eksamensbevis som (erhvervsakademluddannelse AK)	Bachelorgrad (B.A or B. Sc) Professionsbachelorgrad Diplomingeniør	Kandidatgrad/Candidatus Master/Magistergrad (Mag.Art) Licenciatgrad PhD grad

Deutschland	Allgemeine Hochschulreife/Abitur – certificate of maturity Fachgebundene Hochschulreife Fachhochschulreife Hochschulzugang für beruflich qualifizierte (admission to higher education for the vocationally qualified)		Bachelor Diplom (FH) – awarded by a university of applied sciences Staatsexamen – state examination (with a regular study period of 3 years)	Master (all HEI) Diplom (Univ.) - awarded by a university Magister Staatsexamen – state examination Doktorgrad
Eesti	Gümnaasiumi lõputunnistus (Certificate of General Secondary Education) + riigieksamitunnistus (National Examination Certificate) Lõputunnistus kutsekeskhariduse omandamise kohta (Certificate of Vocational Secondary Education).	Tunnistus keskhariduse baasil kutsekeskhariduse omandamise kohta	Bakalaureusekraad (min 120 ainepunkti) Bakalaureusekraad (<160 ainepunkti)	Rakenduskõrghariduse diplom (Diploma of Professional Higher Education) Bakalaureusekraad (Bachelor's degree - 160 ainepunkti) Magistrikraad (Master's degree) Arstikraad (Degree in Medicine) Hambaarstikraad (Degree in Dentistry) Loomaarstikraad (Degree in Veterinary Medicine) Filosoofiadoktor (Doctor of Philosophy) Doktorikraad (120-160 ainepunkti)
Eire/Ireland	Leaving certificate Grade D3 in 5 subjects (Ardeistimeireacht) Leaving certificate Vocational Programme (LCVP)	National Certificate Ordinary Bachelor Degree National Diploma (ND, Dip.) Higher Certificate (120 ECTS)	Honours Bachelor Degree (3 years/180 ECTS) (BA, B.Sc, B. Eng)	Honours Bachelor Degree /(4 years/240 ECTS) University degree Masters Degree (60-120 ECTS) Doctorate

Ελλάδα	<p>1985-1996 α) Απολυτήριο Γενικού Λυκείου β) Απολυτήριο Κλασικού Λυκείου γ) Απολυτήριο Τεχνικού-Επαγγελματικού Λυκείου δ) Απολυτήριο Ενιαίου Πολυκλαδικού Λυκείου</p> <p>1997-2006 : Απολυτήριο Ενιαίου Λυκείου</p> <p>1998-2006 Απολυτήριο Τεχνολογικού Επαγγελματικού Εκπαιδευτηρίου</p> <p>2006 - σήμερα Απολυτήριο Γενικού Λυκείου Απολυτήριο Επαγγελματικού Λυκείου</p>	<p>Δίπλωμα επαγγελματικής κατάρτισης (Ι.Ε.Κ.)</p>		<p>Πτυχιο (Α.Ε.Ι. πανεπιστημίου, πολυτεχνείου, Τ.Ε.Ι. υποχρεωτικής τετραετούς φοίτησης) – 4 ans 1^o cycle</p> <p>Μεταπτυχιακό Δίπλωμα Ειδίκευσης – 2^o cycle</p> <p>Διδακτορικό Δίπλωμα – 3^o cycle</p>
España	<p>Bachillerato Unificado y Polivalente (BUP) + Curso de Orientación Universitaria (COU) Bachillerato</p>	<p>Técnico superior</p> <p>Técnico Especialista</p>	<p>Diplomado/ Ingeniero técnico Arquitecto Técnico / Maestro</p>	<p>Licenciado /Ingeniero/Arquitecto / Graduado / Máster Universitario / Doctor</p>
France	<p>Baccalauréat Diplôme d'accès aux études universitaires (DAEU) Brevet de Technicien</p>	<p>Diplôme d'études universitaires générales (DEUG) Brevet de technicien supérieur (BTS) Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT) Diplôme d'études universitaires scientifiques et techniques (DEUST)</p>	<p>Licence</p>	<p>Maîtrise MST, MSG, DEST, DRT, DESS, DEA Master 1, Master 2 Professionnel, Master 2 Recherche Diplôme des grandes écoles Diplôme d'ingénieur Doctorat</p>

Italia	Diploma di maturità (vecchio ordinamento) Perito Ragioniere Diploma di superamento dell'esame di Stato conclusivo dei corsi di studio di istruzione secondaria superiore	Certificato di Specializzazione Tecnica Superiore/attestato di competenza (4 semestri) Diploma di Istruzione e Formazione Tecnica Superiore (IFTTS); Diploma di Istruzione Tecnica Superiore (ITS); Diploma universitario (2 years); Diploma di Scuola diretta a fini speciali (2 years)	Avant 1999 : Diploma universitario (3 years); Diploma di Scuola diretta a fini speciali (3 years) Après 2001/2002: Laurea – L180 credits	Diploma di Laurea (DL or Laurea di Dottore in) – 4 à 6 ans Après 2001/2002 : Laurea specialistica (LS) Laurea magistrale LM Master universitario di primo livello Master universitario di secondo livello Diploma di Specializzazione (DS) Dottorato in ricerca (DR)
Κύπρος	Απολυτήριο	Δίπλωμα = Programmes offered by Public/Private Schools of Higher Education (for the later accreditation is compulsory) Higher Diploma		Πανεπιστημιακό Πτυχίο/Bachelor Master Doctorat
Latvija	Atestats par visparejo videjo izglitību Diploms par profesionālo vidējo izglītību	Diploms par pirmā līmeņa profesionālo augstāko izglītību diploma (first level diploma of professional higher education - short 2-3 years)	Bakalaura diploms (min 120 kredīti)	Bakalaura diploms (160 kredīti)/ Profesionālā Bakalaura Diploms Maģistra diploms Profesionālā Maģistra Diploms Doktora grāds degree
Lietuva	Brandos atestatas (<i>Maturity certificate</i>)	Aukštojo Mokslo Diplomas (Higher Education Diploma) Aukštesniojo Mokslo Diplomas (Advanced Vocational Education Diploma)	Profesinio bakalauro diplomas (<i>Higher Professional Bachelor Diploma</i>) Aukštojo mokslo diplomas (<i>Diploma of Higher Education</i>) (approx. till 2010)	Aukštojo mokslo diplomas - (<i>Diploma of Higher Education</i>) approx. till 2010 Bakalaura diplomas (<i>Bachelor Diploma</i>) Magistro diplomas (<i>Master Diploma</i>) Daktaro diplomas (<i>Doctoral Diploma</i>) Meno licenciato diplomas (<i>Licentiate in Art</i>) (approx. till 2012)
Luxembourg	Diplôme de fin d'études secondaires et techniques	BTS Brevet de maîtrise Brevet de Technicien supérieur Diplôme de premier cycle universitaire (DPCU) Diplôme universitaire de technologie (DUT)	Bachelor Diplôme d'ingénieur technicien	Master Diplôme d'ingénieur industriel DESS en droit européen

Magyarország	<p>Gimnáziumi érettségi bizonyítvány (Secondary school leaving certificate from secondary grammar school)</p> <p>Szakközépiskolai érettségi-képesítő bizonyítvány (Secondary school leaving certificate with vocational qualification from secondary vocational school)</p> <p>Érettségi bizonyítvány (Secondary school leaving certificate)</p>	Bizonyítvány felsőfokú szakképesítésről (Certificate of higher-level vocational qualification)	<p>Főiskolai oklevél (College-level degree, pre-Bologna degree)</p> <p>Alapfokozat (Bachelor degree - 180 credits or more)</p>	<p>Egyetemi oklevél (University-level degree, pre-Bologna degree)</p> <p>Alapfokozat (Bachelor degree), 240 credits</p> <p>Mesterfokozat (Master degree)</p> <p>Doktori fokozat (Doctoral degree, PhD or DLA)</p>
Malta	<p>Advanced Matriculation or GCE Advanced level in 3 subjects (2 of them grade C or higher)</p> <p>Matriculation certificate (2 subjects at Advanced level and 4 at Intermediate level including systems of knowledge with overall grade from A-C) + Passes in the Secondary Education Certificate examination at Grade 5</p> <p>2 A Levels (passes from A-E) + a number of subjects at Ordinary level, or equivalent</p>	<p>MCAST diplomas/certificates</p> <p>Higher National Diploma</p>	Bachelor's degree	<p>Bachelor's degree</p> <p>Master of Arts</p> <p>Doctorate</p>
Nederland	<p>Diploma VWO</p> <p>Diploma staatsexamen (2 diplomas)</p> <p>Diploma staatsexamen voorbereidend wetenschappelijk onderwijs (Diploma staatsexamen VWO)</p> <p>Diploma staatsexamen hoger algemeen voortgezet onderwijs (Diploma staatsexamen HAVO)</p>	<p>Kandidaatsexamen</p> <p>Associate degree (AD)</p>	Bachelor (WO)	<p>HBO bachelor degree</p> <p>HBO/WO Master's degree</p> <p>Doctoraal examen /Doctoraat</p>
Österreich	<p>Matura/Reifeprüfung</p> <p>Reife- und Diplomprüfung</p> <p>Berufsreifeprüfung</p>	<p>Kollegdiplom/</p> <p>Akademiediplom</p>	<p>Bachelor</p> <p>Bakkalaureus/Bakkalaurea</p> <p>Bakkalaureus/Bakkalaurea (FH)</p>	<p>Master</p> <p>Magister/Magistra</p> <p>Magister/Magistra (FH)</p> <p>Diplom-Ingenieur/in</p> <p>Diplom-Ingenieur/in (FH)</p> <p>Doktor/in</p> <p>PhD</p>

Polska	Świadectwo Dojrzałości Świadectwo ukończenia liceum ogólnokształcącego	Dyplom ukończenia kolegium nauczycielskiego Świadectwo Ukonczenia Szkoły Policealnej (Certificate of Completion of Education in szkola policealna)	Licencjat / Inżynier	Magister / Magister Inżynier Dyplom Doktora
Portugal	Diploma de Ensino Secundário/Certificado de Habilitações do Ensino Secundário		Bacharel – 3 years (pre Bologna degree) Licenciado – 180 ECTS (1st Cycle)	Licenciado – 4/6 years (pre Bologna degree) Licenciado – 240 ECTS (1st cycle) Mestre (pre Bologna degree – 2 years) Mestre – 60-120 ECTS (2nd Cycle) Doutor (pre Bologna degree) Doutor – At least 180 ECTS (3rd Cycle)
Republika Hrvatska/ Croatie	Svjedodžba o državnoj maturi Svjedodžba o završnom ispitu	Associate degree Graduate specialist Stručni Pristupnik/Pristupnica (Professional short degree)	Baccalaureus/Baccalaurea (Sveučilišni Prvostupnik/Prvostupnica)	Baccalaureus/Baccalaurea (Sveučilišni Prvostupnik/Prvostupnica) Stručni Specijalist Master degree (magistar struke) 300 credits min magistar inženjer/ magistrica inženjerka (mag. ing). Doktor struke Doktor umjetnosti (doctor of arts)
România	Diploma de bacalaureat	Diplomă de absolvire (Colegiu universitar) învățământ preuniversitar	Diplomă de Licența	Diplomă de Licența Diplomă de Inginer Diplomă de Urbanist Diplomă de Master or Diploma de Studii Aprofundante Certificat de atestare (studii academice postuniversitare) Diplomă de doctor
Slovenija	Maturitetno spričevalo (Spričevalo o poklicni maturi) (Spričevalo o zaključnem izpitu)	Diploma višje strokovne šole	Diploma o pridobljeni visoki strokovni izobrazbi	Univerzitetna diploma/ Magisterij/Specializacija/Doktorat
Slovensko	Vysvedčenie o maturitnej skúške	Absolventský diplom	Diplom o ukončení Bakalárskeho štúdia (Bakalár)	Diplom o ukončení vysokoškolského štúdia Bakalár (Bc.) Magister Magister / Inžinier ArtD

Suomi/Finland	Ylioppilastutkinto tai peruskoulu + kolmen vuoden ammatillinen koulutus - Studenteksamen eller grundskola + treårig yrkesinriktad utbildning (Betyg över avlagd yrkesexamen på andra sladiel) Todislus yhdisleimäopinoisla (Betyg över komínationsstudier)	Ammatillinen opistoasteen tutkinto - Yrkesexamen på institutnivå	Kandidaatin tutkinto - Kandidatexamen/ Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto - Yrkehögskoleexamen (min 120 opintoviikkoa - studieveckor)	Maisterin tutkinto - Magisterexamen / Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto - Yrkehögskoleexamen (min 160 opintoviikkoa - studieveckor) Tohlorin tutkinto (Doktorsexamen) either in 4 years or in 2 after Liseniaalin tutkinio Liseniaatti/Licentiat
Sverige	Slutbetyg från gymnasieskolan (3-årig gymnasial utbildning)	After 1993 Högskoleexamen (80 poäng)/Higher Education Diploma or University Diploma After 2007 Högskoleexamen, 2 år, 120 Högskolepoäng Yrkehögskoleexamen/Kvalificerad yrkehögskoleexamen (Non-University, Higher Vocational Education Qualifications) – 1-3 years of duration	After 1993 Kandidatexamen (Akademisk examen omfattande minst 120 poäng varav 60 poäng fördjupade studier i ett ämne + uppsats motsvarande 10 poäng) After 2007 First cycle qualifications: Kandidatexamen, 3 år, 180 högskolepoäng (Bachelor)	After 1993 Magisterexamen (Akademisk examen omfattande minst 160 poäng varav 80 poäng fördjupade studier i ett ämne + uppsats motsvarande 20 poäng eller två uppsatser motsvarande 10 poäng vardera) • Licentiatexamen • Doktorsexamen After 2007 Second cycle qualifications • Magisterexamen 1 år, 60 högskolepoäng • Masterexamen, 2 år, 120 högskolepoäng, Third cycle qualifications: • Licentiatexamen, 2 år, 120 högskolepoäng • Doktorsexamen, 4 år, 240 högskolepoäng
United Kingdom	General Certificate of Education Advanced level – 2 passes or equivalent (grades A -> E) BTEC National Diploma Before 2000 General National Vocational Qualification (GNVQ), advanced level After 2000 Advanced Vocational Certificate of Educatin, A level (VCE A level)	Higher National Diploma/Certificate (BTEC)/SCOTVEC Diploma of Higher Education (DipHE) National Vocational Qualifications (NVQ) and Scottish Vocational Qualifications (SVQ) level 4	(Honours) Bachelor degree NB: Master's degree in Scotland	Honours Bachelor degree Master's degree (MA, MB, Meng, MPhil, MSc) Doctorate